10th class biology guess paper 2022 Biology Important short questions chapterwise

Unit 1:

- · stomata and lenticels
- · functions of the nasal cavity
- · functions of mucus
- · difference between respiration and breathing
- · what is diaphragm
- · trachea
- \cdot symptoms of pneumonia and asthma
- \cdot acute and chronic bronchitis
- · effects of smoking
- · voice box/bronchus

Unit 2

- · homeostasis and example
- \cdot difference between osmoregulation and thermoregulation \cdot
- pressure filtration
- · tubular secretion
- · glomerulus filtrate
- · lithotripsy
- \cdot renal cortex and renal medulla
- · kidney transplant
- · dialysis
- \cdot kidney stone and its symptoms

Unit 3

- · coordination and names of its types
- · ganglions
- \cdot spinal cord and its functions

· components of coordination

- · difference between stimulus and receptor
- \cdot difference between a reflex action and reflex arc \cdot
- somatic and autonomic nervous system
- · myopia and hypermetropia
- \cdot define hormone and endocrine system
- · pituitary gland and its functions

Unit 4

- · skeleton and endoskeleton
- \cdot difference between flexer and extensor
- · osteocytes
- \cdot number of bones in the axial and appendicular skeleton \cdot types of joins
- · difference between tendons and ligaments
- \cdot what is bone? difference between compact and spongy bone \cdot osteoporosis

Unit 5

- · reproduction and its types
- fragmentation
- · multiple fission
- · parthenocarpy
- \cdot benefits and disadvantages of vegetative propagation \cdot

endospores

pollination, self-pollination and crosss-pollination
alternation of generations

Unit 6

- \cdot what is a trait
- · define heredity with example
- \cdot co-dominance and incomplete dominance
- \cdot difference between genotype and phenotype
- \cdot difference between dominant and recessive allele \cdot
- difference between gene and allele

· artificial and natural selection

· difference between homozygous and heterozygous allele ·

difference between translation and transcription

Unit 7

- · define ecology and community
- · define ecosystem
- \cdot define mutualism with an example
- \cdot what is acid rain and give its effects
- · predation with examples
- \cdot difference between food chain and food web \cdot
- difference between ecto and endoparasites
- \cdot difference between nitrification and denitrification \cdot what is symbiosis

Unit 8

- · What is biotechnology
- · single cell protien
- \cdot what is fermentor and give it advantages
- · purposes of genetic engineering
- · what is recombinant DNA?
- · Define fermentation
- \cdot alcoholic and lactic acid fermentation

Unit 9

- \cdot Define pharmacology and give its relation to pharmacy. \cdot
- vaccine and vaccination
- narcotics
- · hallucinogens
- \cdot sedative and its harms
- \cdot difference between analgesics and antibiotic

10th class biology important long questions 2022

Chapter 11: The osmoregulatory function of the kidney

- Chapter 11: Structure and function of nephron (internal kidney) with diagram
- Chapter 11: Dialysis and it's types.
- Chapter 11: Osmoregulation adaptations in plants.
- Chapter 11: Difference between xerophytes and halophytes
- Chapter 11: Difference between hydrophytes and xerophytes
- Chapter 12: Write a note on the neuron with a diagram
- Chapter 12: Structure of the human eye
- Chapter 12: Write a note of forebrain
- Chapter 12: Functions of lobes of the cerebrum
- Chapter 12: Explain reflex arc and reflex action
- Chapter 13: Cartilage and its types
- Chapter 13: Type of joints
- Chapter 13: Arthritis and its types
- Chapter 14: Advantages and disadvantages of vegetative propagation
- Chapter 14: Write a note on the reproductive system of female rabbit
- Chapter 14: Conditions for germination of seed
- Chapter 14: Spermatogenesis and oogenosis
- Chapter 16: Nitrogen cycle

Chapter 16: Biotic elements of the ecosystem

Chapter 16: Ecological Primades and their types

Chapter 16: Carbon cycle

Chapter 17: Purposes and aims of genetic engineering

Chapter 17: Steps of genetic engineering Chapter 17: Uses

and importance of biotechnology Chapter 17: Fermenters

and their advantages Chapter 18: Sources of drugs

Chapter 18: Drug addiction and its impacts